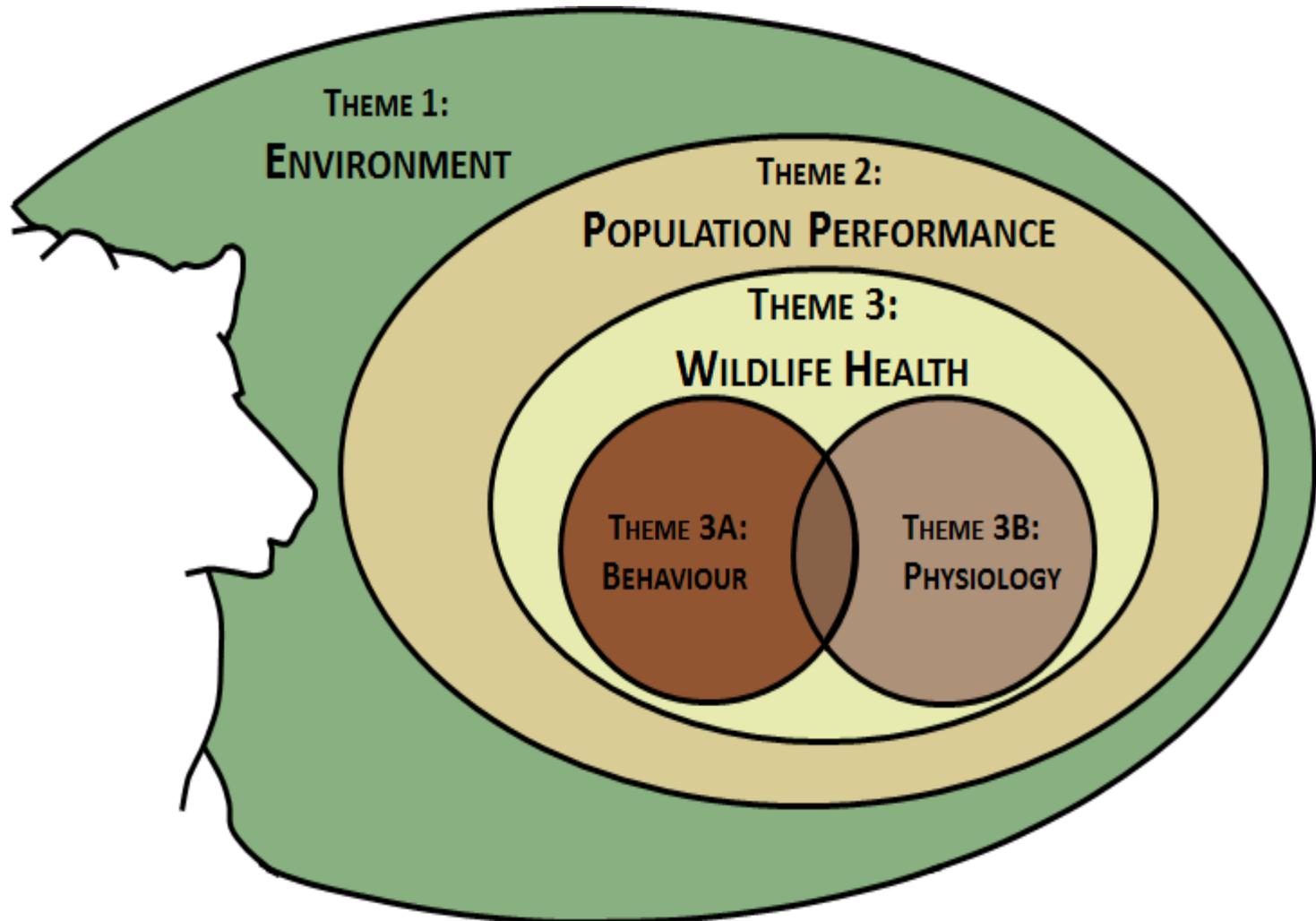
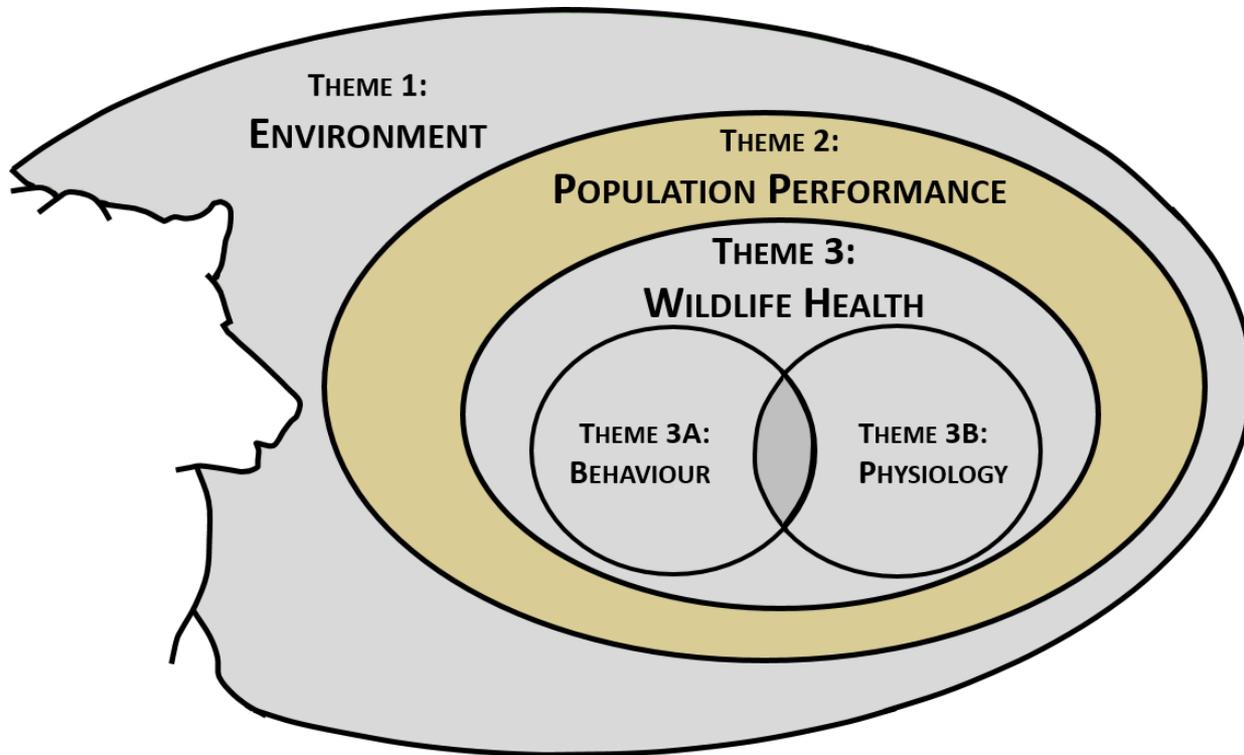




# **Grizzly bear food-supply in post-harvests and post-fire stands**

**Presented by  
Chris Souliere**





# Research question

**Q2.2.** How does food supply change as a function of landscape change and how can this directly be incorporated into forest harvest planning?

# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Fire and Forest Harvests**

- Forestry a dominant contributor
- Bears frequent both post-fire and post-harvests stands
- Limited supply of open habitats
- Better understanding and management
- Forest harvests as surrogate to forest fires

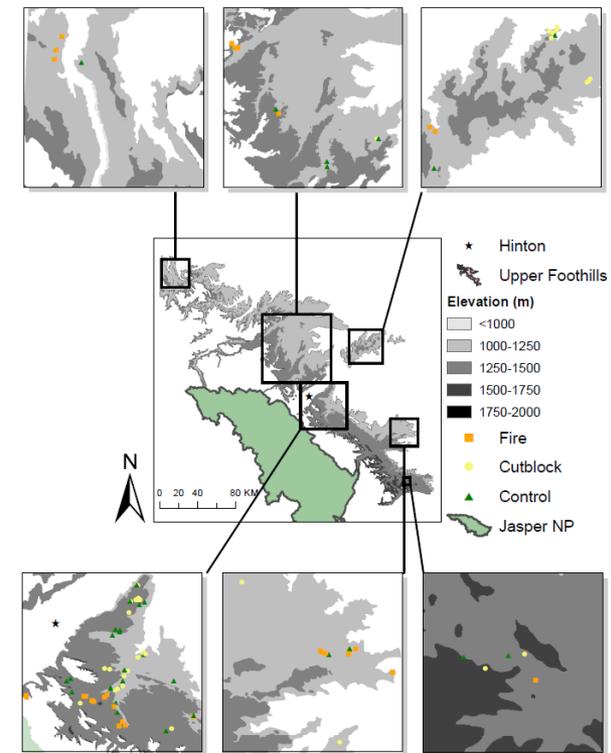


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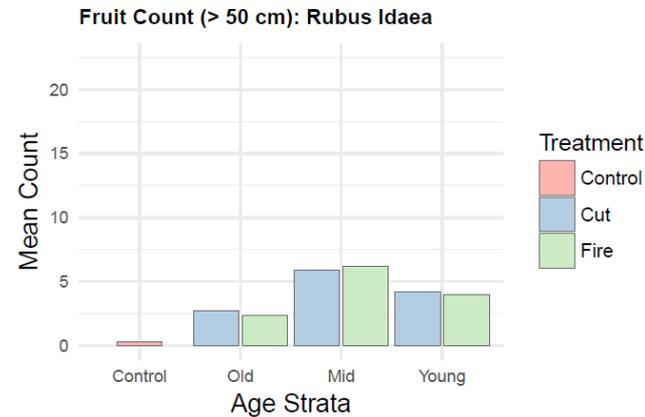
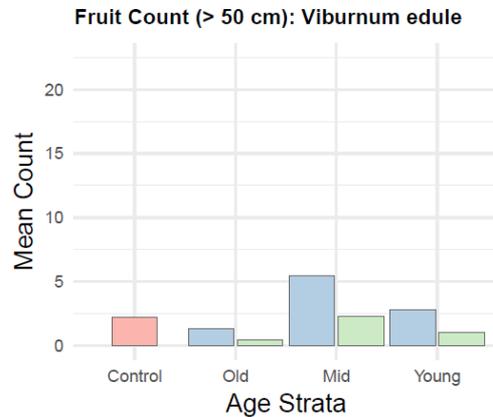
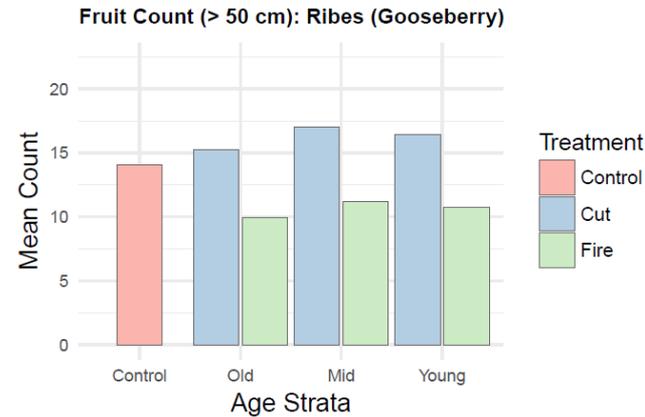
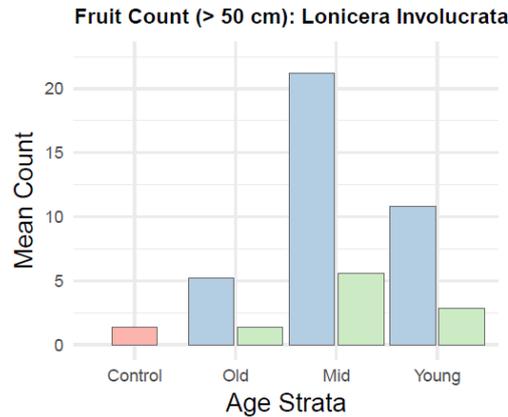
# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Field Sampling**

- Bear Management Areas 2 and 3
- Fire vs. Forest harvests
- Three Age-Classes (~ 5, 20, and 60 years)
- Vegetative Sampling
- Transects



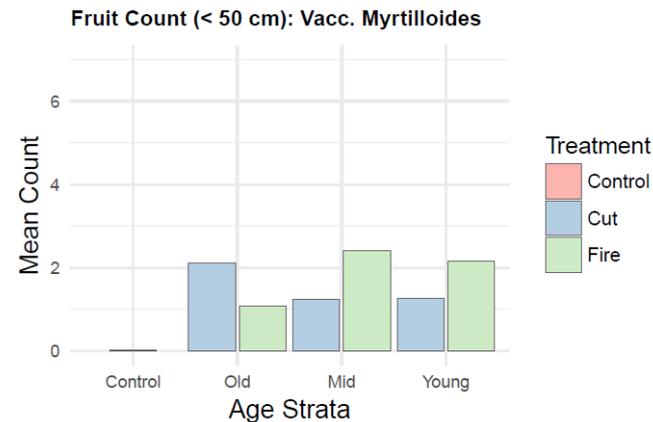
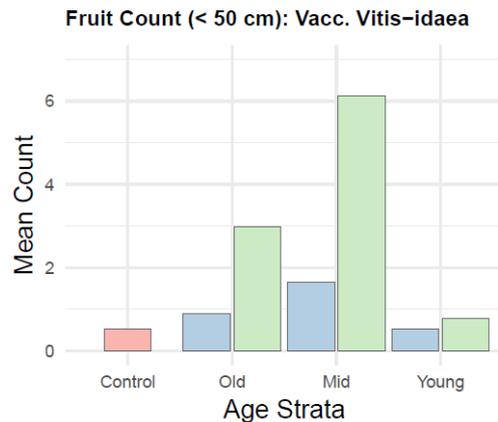
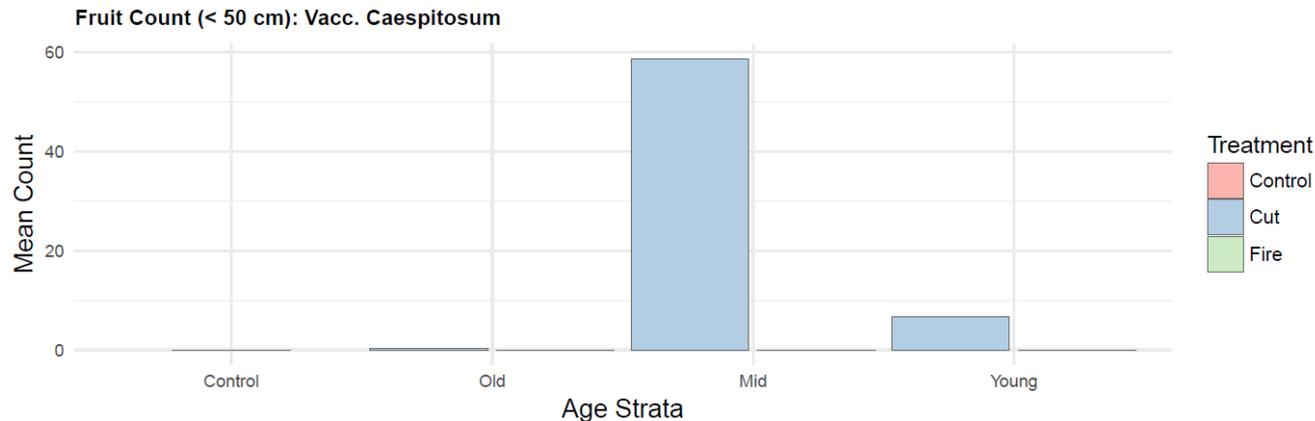
# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Fruit Productivity**

- Fruit count models (shrubs  $\geq 50$  cm)



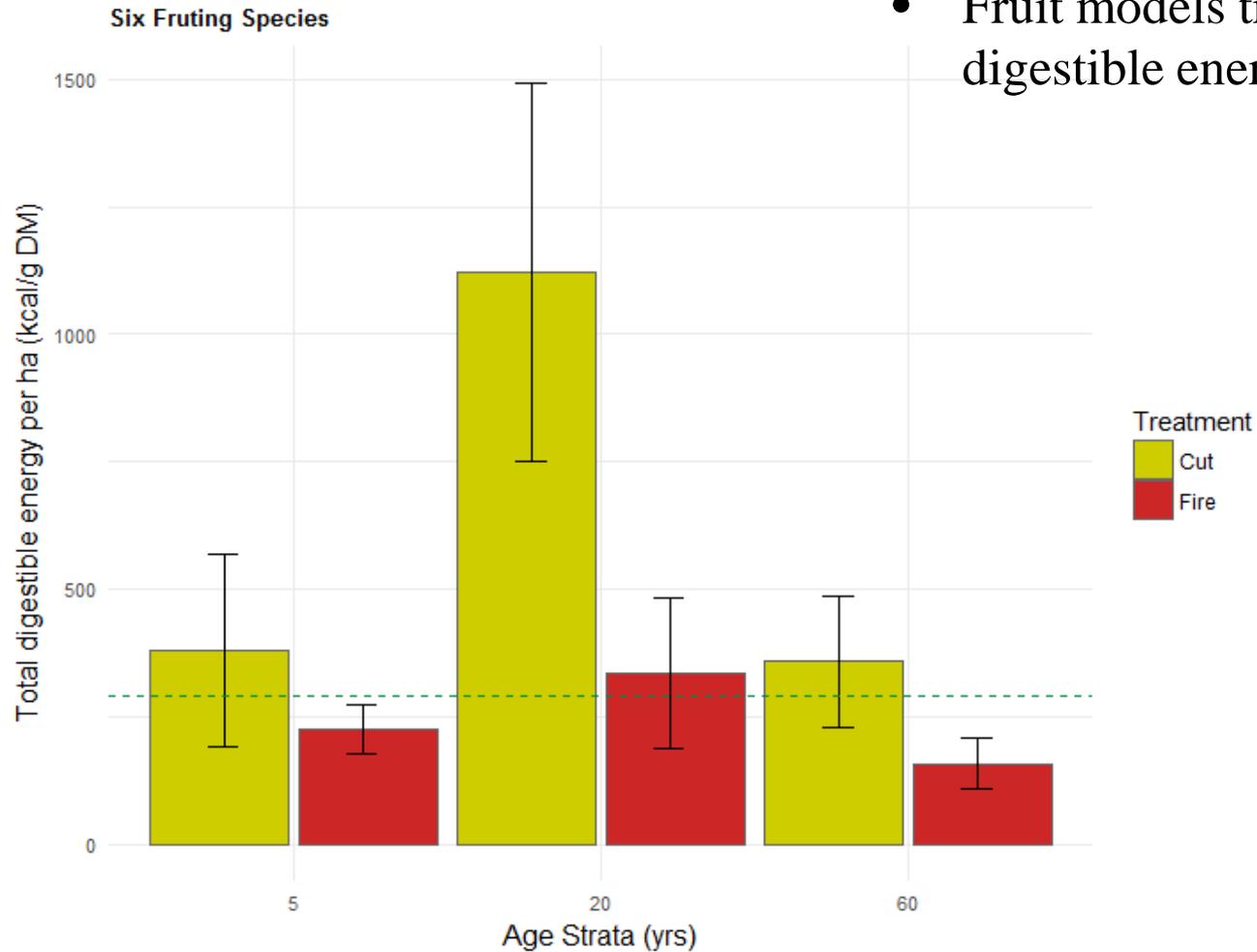
# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Fruit Productivity**

- Fruit count models (shrubs < 50 cm)



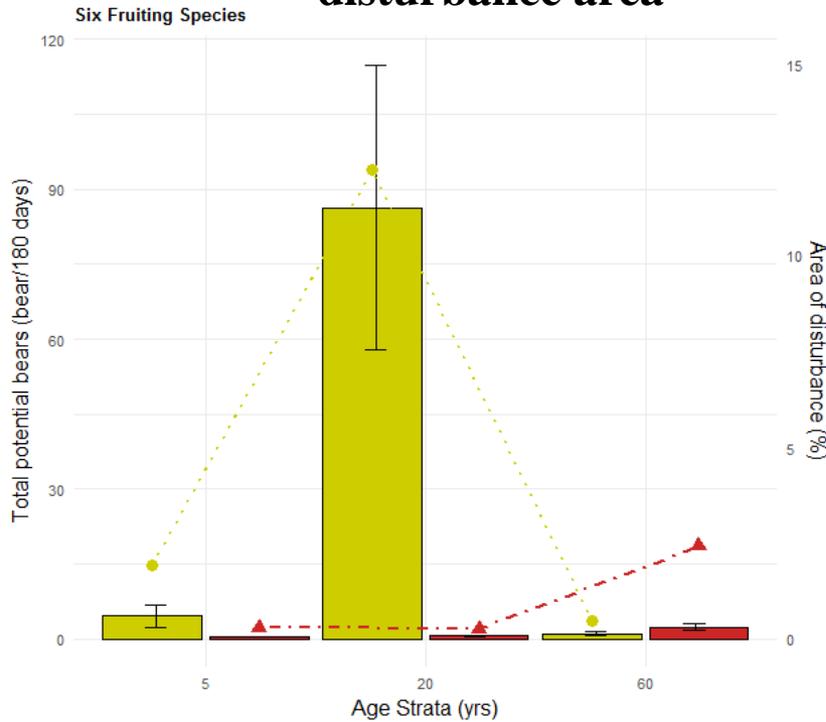
# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Digestible Energy**

- Fruit models translated into digestible energy

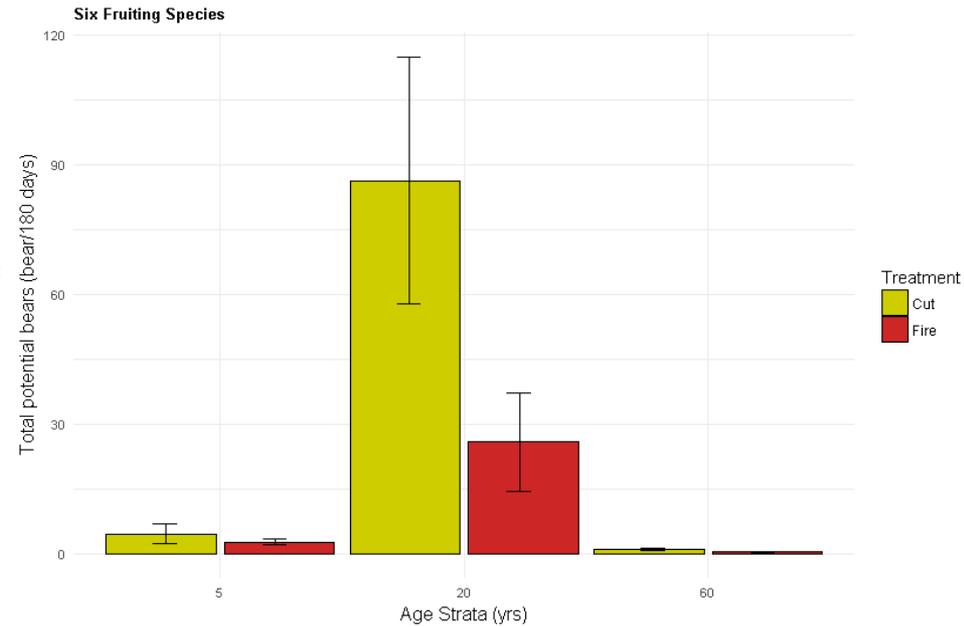


# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Translated into Potential Bears**

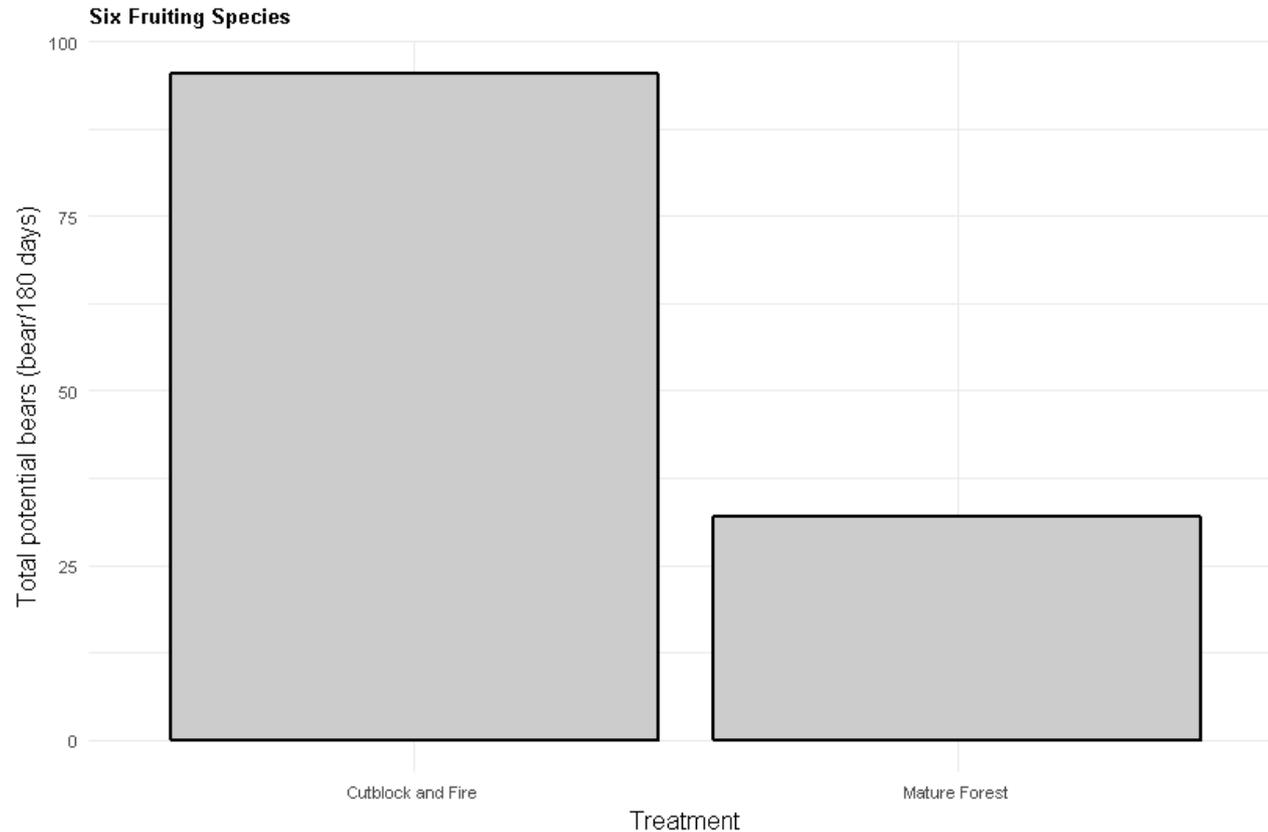
## Adjusted for actual disturbance area



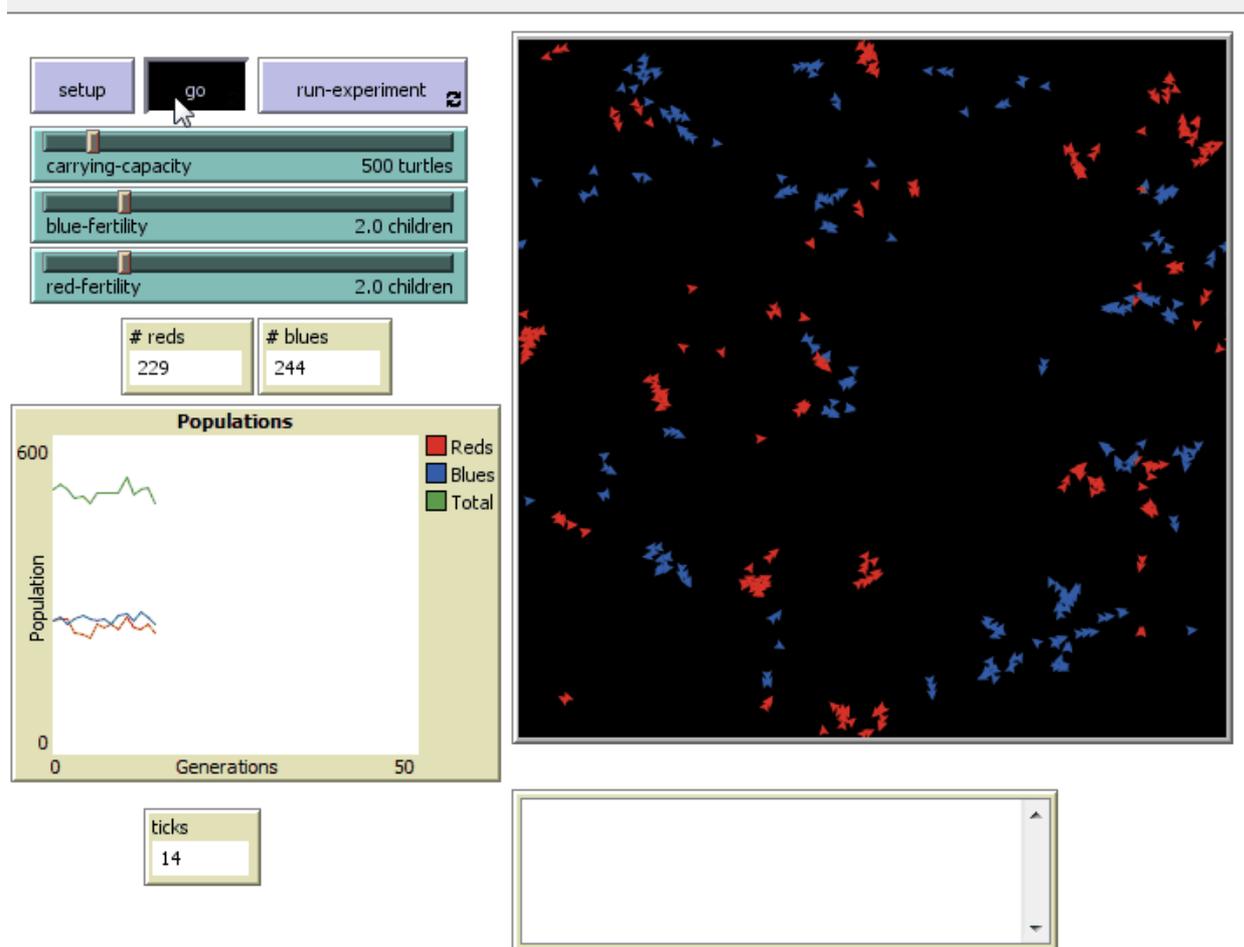
## Comparison between equal-sized disturbance area



# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Translated into Potential Bears**



# How does food supply change as a function of landscape change: **Individual-Based Models**



# How can this directly be incorporated into forest harvest planning: **Optimization Analyses**

- Landscape and forestry operations
- Integrate food models with forestry tools
- Multi-optimization analyses (timber and bears)



+



Improve  
= sustainability of  
bear habitat and  
timber supply



Teck



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